

## TODD L. ALLEE

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### **EMPLOYMENT**

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, College Park, Maryland.

Associate Professor, Department of Government and Politics, 2017-present.  
Assistant Professor, Department of Government and Politics, 2011-2017.

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, Urbana, Illinois.

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, 2004-2011.

### **EDUCATION**

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Ph.D. in Political Science, December 2003.

Fields of Study: World Politics (major), Methodology (minor), Comparative Politics, Economics

LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, London, England.

M.Sc. in Government, January 1996.

Fields of Study: European Union, West European Politics, Electoral and Party Systems

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, Columbia, Missouri.

B.A. with Honors in Political Science, May 1994.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### BOOK:

*The Democratic Peace and Territorial Conflict in the Twentieth Century.* (with Paul K. Huth) New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLES (peer-reviewed):

“Veto Players and the Contents of Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). Forthcoming at *Review of International Political Economy*.

“The Ties between the World Trade Organization and Preferential Trade Agreements: A Textual Analysis.” (with Manfred Elsig and Andrew Lugg). *Journal of International Economic Law* 20, 2 (June 2017): 333-363.

“Is the European Union trade deal with Canada new or recycled? A text-as-data approach.” (with Manfred Elsig and Andrew Lugg). *Global Policy* 8, 2 (May 2017): 246-252.

“Who Wrote the Rules for the Trans-Pacific Partnership?” (with Andrew Lugg). *Research & Politics* July-September (2016): 1-9.

“Political Risk Insurance as Dispute Resolution.” (with Clint Peinhardt). *Journal of International Dispute Settlement* 7, 1 (2016): 205-224.

“Why Do Some International Institutions Contain Strong Dispute Settlement Provisions? Evidence from Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). *Review of International Organizations*, 11, 1 (2016): 89-120.

“Evaluating Three Explanations for the Design of Bilateral Investment Treaties.” (with Clint Peinhardt). *World Politics*, 66, 1 (2014): 47-87.

“The Divergent Effects of Joining International Organizations: Trade Gains and the Rigors of WTO Accession.” (with Jamie Scalera). *International Organization*, 66, 2 (2012): 243-276.

“Failure to Deliver: The Investment Effects of U.S. Preferential Economic Agreements.” (with Clint Peinhardt). *The World Economy*, 35, 6 (2012): 757-783.

“Contingent Credibility: The Reputational Effects of Investment Treaty Disputes on Foreign Direct Investment.” (with Clint Peinhardt). *International Organization*, 65, 3 (2011): 401-432.

“Delegating Differences: Bilateral Investment Treaties and Patterns of Dispute Resolution Design.” (with Clint Peinhardt) *International Studies Quarterly*, 54, 1 (February 2010): 1-26.

“Legitimizing Dispute Settlement: International Adjudication as Domestic Political Cover.” (with Paul K. Huth) *American Political Science Review* 100, 2 (May 2006): 219-234.

“The Pursuit of Legal Settlements to Territorial Disputes.” (with Paul K. Huth) *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 23, 4 (Winter 2006): 285-307.

“Domestic Political Accountability and the Escalation and Settlement of Territorial Disputes.” (with Paul K. Huth) *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46, 6 (December 2002): 754-790.

“Questions of Research Design in Developing New Tests of the Democratic Peace.” (with Paul K. Huth) *International Interactions* 28, 1 (January-March 2002): 31-57.

#### BOOK CHAPTERS (peer-reviewed):

“Devil in the Details? The Investment Effects of Dispute Settlement Variation in BITs.” (with Clint Peinhardt). In *Investment Yearbook, 2010-2011*, ed. Karl Sauvant. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011. pp. 837-858.

#### BOOK CHAPTERS:

“The Presence of the World Trade Organization within Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). In *The World Trade Organization: Past Performance and Future Challenges*, eds. Manfred Elsig, Bernard Hoekman, and Joost Pauwelyn. Cambridge University Press, 2016.

“Dispute Settlement Provisions in PTAs: New Data and New Concepts.” (with Manfred Elsig). In *Trade Cooperation: The Purpose, Design, and Effects of PTAs*, eds. Andreas Dür and Manfred Elsig. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015, pp. 319-352.

“The Role of the United States: A Multilevel Explanation for Decreased Support Over Time.” In *The Oxford Handbook on the World Trade Organization*, eds. Martin Daunton, Amrita Narlikar, and Robert Stern. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 235-253.

“Divided Government and the Resolution of Territorial Disputes.” (with Paul Huth) In *Democratic Foreign Policy Making: Problems of Divided Government and International Cooperation*, ed. Robert Pahre. New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2006, pp. 151-174.

“When Are Governments Able to Reach Negotiated Settlement Agreements? An Analysis of Dispute Resolution in Territorial Disputes, 1919-95.” (with Paul K. Huth) In *Approaches, Levels and Methods of Analysis in International Politics*, ed. Harvey Starr. New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2006. pp. 13-32.

“Research Design in Testing Theories of International Conflict.” (with Paul Huth) In *Models, Numbers, and Cases: Methods for Studying International Relations*, eds. Detlef Sprinz and Yael Wolinsky-Nahmias. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004. pp. 193-223.

#### EDITED SPECIAL VOLUMES:

*The Management of Territorial Conflict*, special issue of *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, co-edited with Paul F. Diehl, Derrick V. Frazier, and Shannon O’Lear. 23, 4 (Winter 2006).

*Theme Issue on Territorial Conflict*, special issue of *Geojournal*, co-edited with Paul F. Diehl, Derrick V. Frazier, and Shannon O’Lear. 64, 4 (December 2005).

#### ADDITIONAL PUBLICATIONS:

“U.S. negotiators made sure the TPP agreement reflects U.S. interests. Here’s how we checked, line by line.” (with Andrew Lugg). *Washington Post* (Monkey Cage blog), August 1, 2016.

“Different Investment Treaties, Different Effects.” (with Clint Peinhardt) *Columbia FDI Perspectives*, No. 61. Vale Columbia Center for Sustainable Investment. February 20, 2012.

#### **WORK IN PROGRESS:**

“The Choice of Bilateralism over Multilateralism: Lessons from Cooperation on Foreign Direct Investment.” Under review.

“When Free Traders become Protectionists: Constituent Advocacy at the International Trade Commission.” (with Kris Miler). Under review.

“Are the Contents of International Treaties Copied and Pasted? Evidence from Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). Under review.

“Do BITs Reflect the Interests of Powerful States?” (with Andrew Lugg). Under Review.

“Legal Incentives and Domestic Rewards: A Litigation Model of GATT/WTO Dispute Initiation.” Being revised for submission.

“The Distinctiveness of Developing Country Trade Dispute Initiation.” Being revised for submission.

“A Multi-Level Model of Congressional Voting on Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Kris Miler) Being prepared for submission.

“Preventing Protection: Actions by Anti-Protection Forces to Limit U.S. Import Barriers.” (with Kris Miler) Being prepared for submission.

“A New Technique for Determining International Treaty Authorship.” (with Andrew Lugg, Neil Lund, and Manfred Elsig). Being prepared for submission.

*The Geneva Effect: Trade Protection, Litigation, and Dispute Resolution in the World Trade Organization.*  
Book manuscript in progress.

“Demands Now or Disputes Later: WTO Accession Negotiations as a Substitute for Dispute Settlement.” Being revised for submission.

“Deterring Illegitimate Protection: Trade Policymaking in the Shadow of WTO Law.” Being revised for submission.

### **FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS**

Swiss Network for International Studies (SNIS), Project Grant, 2015-2017.  
University of Maryland, Research and Scholarship Award (RASA), 2014-2015.  
University of Illinois, William and Flora Hewlett International Research Grant, 2011.  
University of Illinois, Center for International Business Education and Research, Research Grant, 2009.  
University of Illinois, European Union Center Conference Travel Grant, 2008-2009.  
University of Illinois, Scholars Travel Fund, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010.  
University of Illinois, Campus Research Board Award, 2004-2005, 2005-2006.  
National Science Foundation, Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant, 2001-2003.  
Institute for the Study of World Politics, Dissertation Fellowship, 2001-2002.  
American Political Science Association, Advanced Graduate Student Travel Grant, 2002.  
University of Michigan, Department of Political Science, Dissertation Research Grant, 2001.  
University of Michigan, International Institute, Conference Travel Grant, 1999, 2000, 2001.  
University of Michigan, Rackham School of Graduate Studies, Conference Travel Grant, 1999-2002.  
University of Michigan, Regents Fellowship, 1996-1999.  
University of Missouri, Bright Flight Scholarship, 1990-1994.  
University of Missouri, Roberts Scholar, 1990-1994.  
University of Missouri, Arts & Sciences Quadrangle Fellow, 1990-1992.

### **HONORS AND AWARDS**

Incomplete List of Teachers Ranked as Excellent, 2005, 2009.  
Nominated for the American Political Science Association Helen Dwight Reid Award for Best Dissertation in International Relations, Law, or Politics in 2002-2003.  
John W. Kingdon Award for Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor in the Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, 2000.  
Nominated for John W. Kingdon Award, University of Michigan, 1999, 2001.  
Masters Dissertation Awarded Mark of Distinction, London School of Economics, 1995.

### **CONFERENCE AND INVITED PRESENTATIONS** (past ten years)

“A New Technique for Determining International Treaty Authorship.” (with Andrew Lugg, Neil Lund, and Manfred Elsig) Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association. Baltimore, MD, February 22-25, 2017

“Do BITs Reflect the Interests of Powerful States?” (with Andrew Lugg). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. Philadelphia, PA. September 1-4, 2016.

“Are BITs Written by Powerful States?” (with Andrew Lugg). Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association. Atlanta, GA. March 16-19, 2016.

- “The Presence of the World Trade Organization within Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Andrew Lugg and Manfred Elsig). 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on the Political Economy of International Organizations. Salt Lake City, UT. January 7-9, 2016.
- “Can we see the WTO in PTAs? Evaluating the Language Similarity between WTO Agreements and Post-1995 PTAs.” (with Manfred Elsig). World Trade Forum on “The WTO at 20.” Bern, Switzerland. September 23-25, 2015.
- “The Dynamics of Copying-and-Pasting Across International Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. San Francisco, CA. September 3-6, 2015.
- “Are the Contents of International Treaties Copied and Pasted?” (with Manfred Elsig). Annual Meeting of the European Political Science Association. Vienna, Austria. June 25-27, 2015.
- “Are the Contents of International Treaties Copied and Pasted? Evidence from Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig) George Washington University, Department of International Business. February 13, 2015.
- “Are the Contents of International Treaties Copied and Pasted? Evidence from Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig) 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on the Political Economy of International Organizations. Berlin, Germany. February 12-14, 2015.
- “How Much of International Agreements is Boilerplate? Evidence from Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. Washington, D.C.. August 28-31, 2014.
- “Veto Players and the Contents of Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). Annual Meeting of the European Political Science Association. Edinburgh, Scotland. June 19-21, 2014.
- “Why Do Some International Institutions Contain Strong Dispute Settlement Provisions? Evidence from Preferential Trade Agreements.” (with Manfred Elsig). 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on the Political Economy of International Organizations. Princeton University. January 16-18, 2014.
- “Dispute Settlement Provisions in PTAs: New Data and New Concepts.” (with Manfred Elsig). World Trade Forum, University of Bern, Switzerland. September 27-28, 2013.
- “Exploring the Design of Bilateral Investment Treaties.” World Trade Institute, Bern, Switzerland. May 2013.
- “Demands Now or Disputes Later: Why Difficult WTO Accessions Eliminate Future Trade Disputes.” Workshop on the “Politics of Hard Times.” London School of Economics, March 2-3, 2012.
- “Demands Now or Disputes Later: Why Difficult WTO Accessions Eliminate Future Trade Disputes.” Program on International Politics, Economics, and Security (PIPES) seminar, University of Chicago, October 27, 2011.
- “Demands Now or Disputes Later: Why Difficult WTO Accessions Eliminate Future Trade Disputes.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle, WA, September 2011.
- “Getting There is Half the Fun: The Impact of WTO Accession on Trade.” Annual Meeting of the International Political Economy Society, Boston, MA, November 2010.

- “Preventing Protection: Actions by Anti-Protection Forces to Limit U.S. Import Barriers.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 2010.
- “The Triumph of Bilateral and Regional Approaches in the Governance of Foreign Direct Investment.” Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 2010.
- “Rethinking ‘Rational Design’: Power, Preferences, and the Design of International Economic Agreements.” Workshop on The Politics of Preferential Trade Agreements: Theory, Measurement, and Empirical Applications , Princeton, NJ, April 2010.
- “Preventing Protection: Actions by Anti-Protection Forces to Limit U.S. Import Barriers.” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2010.
- “Protecting your Constituents: Congressional Testimony at the International Trade Commission.” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2009.
- “Follow the Litigator: The Reputational Effects of Past WTO Disputes on Future Dispute Initiation.” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2009.
- “An Exclusive Club, but only if you Pay your Dues: The Impact of GATT/WTO Accession on Trade.” (with Jamie Scalera). Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2009.
- “The Triumph of Bilateral and Regional Approaches in the Governance of Foreign Direct Investment.” Special conference on The World Trade Organization’s Fuzzy Borders, Geneva, Switzerland, February 2009.
- “The Reputational Effects of International Arbitration Institutions.” (with Clint Peinhardt). 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference on the Political Economy of International Organizations, Geneva, Switzerland, January 2009.
- “Informed Imports: How Information Prevents U.S. Protectionism.” 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the International Political Economy Society, Philadelphia, PA, November 2008.
- “Investment Treaties, Ratification Costs, and U.S. Foreign Direct Investment.” (with Clint Peinhardt) 2008 Biennial Conference of the International Economic Law Interest Group (IELIG) of the American Society for International Law, George Washington University Law School, Washington, DC, November 2008.
- “Contingent Credibility: The Reputational Effects of Investment Treaty Disputes on Foreign Direct Investment.” (with Clint Peinhardt). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, August 2008.
- “Not the Least BIT Rational: An Empirical Test of the ‘Rational Design’ of Investment Treaties.” (with Clint Peinhardt). 1<sup>st</sup> Conference on the Political Economy of International Organizations, Monte Verità, Switzerland, February 2008.
- “Developing Countries and WTO Dispute Resolution.” 1<sup>st</sup> Conference on the Political Economy of International Organizations, Monte Verità, Switzerland, February 2008.
- “The Effects of International Investment Arbitration on Foreign Direct Investment.” (with Clint Peinhardt). 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the International Political Economy Society, Stanford, CA, November 2007.

“Developing Countries and WTO Dispute Resolution.” 4<sup>th</sup> General Meeting of the European Consortium for Political Research, Pisa, Italy, September 2007.

“International Commercial Arbitration: Effects on American Foreign Direct Investment.” (with Clint Peinhardt). Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, September 2007.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:**

#### Campus Service:

University of Maryland, Department of Government and Politics

- Coordinator, CIDCM/IR Workshop, 2013-2016
- Distinguished Lecture Series Committee, 2013-2016.
- Piper Award Committee, 2013-2014.

University of Illinois, Department of Political Science

- Alumni Affairs Committee, 2009-2010.
- Advisory Committee (elected), 2005-2006, 2006-2007.
- Graduate Affairs/Admissions Committee, 2004-2005, 2005-2006.

University of Illinois, Faculty Affiliate, International Studies program, 2006-2011.

University of Illinois, Faculty Advisor to Model United Nations club (Model United Nations at Illinois), 2004-2011.

University of Michigan, Department of Political Science

- International Political Economy Search Committee, Fall 1998, Fall 1999.
- International Organization Search Committee, Fall 1999.

#### Discussant (past eight years):

Panel on “Interconnectivity in New Modes of International and Economic Dispute Settlement.” at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association. Atlanta, GA. March 16-19, 2016.

Panel on “Political Risk and FDI.” at the 2013 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, September 2013.

Panel on “New Perspectives on Bilateral Investment Treaties” at the 2009 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Toronto, Canada, September 2009.

Panel on “The Political Economy of International Courts” at the 2008 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, August 2008.

Panel on the “World Trade Organization” at the 1<sup>st</sup> Conference on the Political Economy of International Organizations, Monte Verità, Switzerland, February 2008.

#### Conference Roundtable panelist:

“Trade and Investment as Conduits For International Policy Diffusion?” Presidential Theme Roundtable at 2013 International Studies Association Conference, San Francisco, CA, April 3-6, 2013.

“Opportunities for Data Sharing and Collaboration.” Interdisciplinary workshop on Bilateral Investment Treaties, London School of Economics, April 27-28, 2012.

#### Reviewer (selected):

*American Political Science Review*

*American Journal of Political Science*

*International Organization*

*International Studies Quarterly*

*World Politics*

*Journal of Conflict Resolution*

*Economics and Politics*

*Journal of Politics*

*Review of International Political Economy*

*Review of International Organizations*

*Journal of Peace Research*  
*Conflict Management and Peace Science*  
*Comparative Political Studies*  
*Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*  
National Science Foundation  
Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada  
Houghton-Mifflin  
Thomson-Wadsworth  
W.W. Norton  
Lynne Rienner Publishers

Member:

American Political Science Association  
International Studies Association  
International Political Economy Society  
Midwest Political Science Association

### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

“Text as Data” approaches to studying international agreements  
Foreign direct investment and the settlement of investment disputes  
Design of bilateral investment treaties (BITs) and preferential trade agreements (PTAs)  
Dispute settlement through the World Trade Organization  
Domestic political explanations for the escalation and settlement of international disputes  
Non-tariff barriers to trade, particularly antidumping duties, countervailing duties, and safeguards  
Political economy of U.S. trade policy

### **COURSES TAUGHT**

International Political Economy (Graduate)  
International Organization (Graduate)  
Research Seminar on International Trade (Graduate)  
International Organizations (Undergraduate)  
International Political Economy (Undergraduate)  
Introduction to International Relations, lecture only (Undergraduate)  
Introduction to International Relations, lecture and discussion sections (Undergraduate)